

# **AFG-2000 Series**

**Arbitrary Function Generator** 

### **FEATURES**

- 0.1Hz ~ 5/12/25 MHz with 0.1Hz Resolution
- Sine, Square, Pulse, Ramp, Triangle, Noise, DC and Arbitrary Waveform
- 20MSa/s Sampling Rate, 10 bit Vertical Resolution and 4k point Memory for Arbitrary Waveform
- 1% ~ 99% Adjustable Duty Cycle for Square Waveform
- Waveform Parameter Setting Through Numeric Keypad Entry & Knob Selection
- Amplitude, DC Offset and Other Key Setting Information Shown on the 3.5" LCD Screen Simultaneously
- AM/FM/FSK Modulation, Sweep, and Frequency Counter Functions (AFG-2100 only)
- USB Device Interface for Remote Control and Waveform Editing
- PC Arbitrary Waveform Editing Software



#### PANEL INTRODUCTION



## **Innovation and Value in Waveform Design**

The AFG-2100/2000 Series Arbitrary Function Generator is a DDS (Direct Digital Synthesized) based signal generator designed to accommodate the educational and basic industrial requirements for an accurate and affordable signal source covering the output of Sine, Square (Pulse), Ramp (Triangle), Noise and Arbitrary waveforms. The 20MSa/s sampling rate, 10 bit vertical resolution and 4k point memory of the AFG-2100/2000 Series provide users with a flexible environment for creating the specific waveform output as needed. The 0.1Hz resolution of Sine, Square and Triangle waveforms and the 1% ~ 99% adjustable duty cycle of Square (Pulse) waveform are the remarkable features to greatly extend its application range in various fields. The AFG-2100/2000 Series includes 6 models in three frequency bands of 5MHz, 12MHz and 25MHz. Besides the basic features of the whole AFG-2100/2000 Series, AFG-2100 carries additional features of AM/FM/FSK Modulation, Sweep, and Frequency Counter.

The friendly human interface of AFG-2100/2000 Series allows users to set waveform parameters, including waveform type, frequency, amplitude, DC offset, modulation type, and duty cycle, through keypad entry and/or the knob selection, and display the set parameters on the 3.5" LCD screen. The AFG-2100/2000 Series is equipped with a USB Device interface for remote control and waveform editing through a PC. A waveform editing software is provided to facilitate the waveform creation on the PC. After the waveform editing is done, the user is able to download the waveform data from PC to the AFG-2100/2000 Series for signal output.

#### A. BUILT-IN ARBITRARY WAVEFORM FUNCTION



In addition to the high accuracy and high stability DDS Function Waveforms-Sine, Square and Ramp, the AFG-2100/2000 Series also provides the feature to generate Arbitrary Waveforms as what user wants. The 20MSa/s sampling rate, 10 bit vertical resolution and 4k point waveform memory allow user to create the needed waveform point by point through keypad entry on the front panel, or to do waveform editing on the PC and download the waveform data to the AFG-2100/2000 Series, for arbitrary waveform output.

#### B. 1% ADJUSTABLE DUTY CYCLE OF SQUARE WAVE



1% Duty Cycle of Square Wave Setting

For most conventional Function Generators, the adjustable duty cycle falls in a limited 20% ~ 80% range, which may not fit the demands of specific applications. The AFG-2100/2000 is able to provide a 1%~99% variable duty cycle for its Square waveform and 0%~100% variable symmetry for the Ramp. This allows the AFG-2100/2000 to be used as a Pulse Generator to create pulse waveform simulating a spike signal or a transient signal.

## AMPLITUDE & DC OFFSET DISPLAY

D.



#### **Parameter Display**

With the 3.5" LCD, the AFG-2100/2000 is able to show output waveform amplitude, DC offset and other key setting information simultaneously. This provides the convenience for user to know what signal is being sent out at the output terminal without the need to check the waveform through an oscilloscope.

#### C. FULLY DIGITAL ENTRY DESIGN



#### **Fully Digital Keypad Operation**

The conventional analog knob is not accurate enough for precision setting of waveform parameters, and may generate noise to interfere the system operation. The keypad entry design of AFG-2100/2000 improves the setting uncertainty and therefore significantly increases the accuracy of its waveform output. Besides, there is a Main Output switch which controls the main signal ON/OFF status. When a parameter, like output amplitude, is intended to be changed, user can turn off the output signal to avoid damaging the DUT.

#### AM/FM/FSK MODULATION, SWEEP & FREQUENCY COUNTER



Sweep Waveform

All AFG-2100 models are equipped with additional AM/FM/FSK Modulation, Sweep & Frequency Counter functions. The AM/FM modulated signal provides a means for basic modulation circuit tests and experiments, and the FSK modulated signal offers the signal source of the most common digital modulation signal. The Sweep function adequately fits a lot of basic applications such as sweep-tone test for the speaker in audio frequency range. The built-in frequency counter is able to measure the frequency of an external signal up to 150MHz, which saves the cost of purchasing a frequency counter.

#### USB INTERFACE & ARBITRARY WAVEFORM EDITING PC SOFTWARE





#### USB Device Interface

The AFG-2100/2000 Series provides a USB Device Interface, which allows the programming of remote control or ATE of the product. An arbitrary waveform editing PC software can generate the waveform by hand drawing, recalling and tailoring waveforms including Rayleigh, Gaussian, Normal Noise, Pseudo Ternary, Bipolar AMI, Manchester, Differential Manchester, RS-232C, and NRZ etc. from the library.

#### Arbitrary Waveform Editing PC Software

Besides, this software can import CSV format file as waveform data which is created by the other tools. After the waveform editing is completed on the PC, the waveform data can be downloaded through USB Interface to the AFG-2100/2000 for arbitrary waveform output. The software fits for both AFG-2100/2000 and 3000 series and can be downloaded from GWInstek's website. (www.gwinstek.com)

			AFG-2100 Series			AFG-2000 Series		
MODELS			AFG-2105	AFG-2112	AFG-2125	AFG-2005	AFG-2012	AFG-2025
WAVEFORMS				Ramp, Noise, A				
ARITRARY FUNCTION	Sample Rate		20MSa/s					
	Repetition Rate Waveform Length		10MHz					
			4k point					
	Amplitude Reso	lution	10 bit					
FREQUENCY CHARACTERISTICS	Range Sine/Square		0.1Hz~5MHz 0.1Hz~12MHz 0.1Hz~25MHz 0.1Hz~5MHz 0.1Hz~12MHz 0.1Hz~25M					
		Ramp	0.1Hz ~ 1MH	).1Hz ~ 1MHz				
	Resolution	Sine,Square,Ramp	0.1Hz					
	Accuracy Stability		±20ppm					
		Aging Tolerance	±1ppm, per	1 year				
	A 19 1		≤ 10mHz	) (n n 10) (n n (EQO	2	(		
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS	Amplitude Range Accuracy Resolution			Vpp~10Vpp(50Ω Vpp~5Vpp(50Ω)				
			$\leq$ 25MHz : 1mVpp~5Vpp(50Ω); 2mVpp~10Vpp(open-circuit) ±2% of setting ±1mVpp;(at 1kHz/into 50Ω without DC offset)					
			1mV or 3digits					
		Flatness	0	100kHz; ±3%(0	).3dB)≤5MHz;	±4%(0.4dB)≤1	2MHz; ±20%(2	2dB)≤20MH
			±5%(0.4dB)≤	25MHz; (sine v				,
		Units	Vpp, Vrms, d					
	Offset	Range	±5Vpk ac+dc	(into 50Ω); ±10\	/pk ac+dc(open	circuit); ±2.5∨	/pk ac+dc(into !	50Ω) for
	Accuracy		20MHz~25MHz; ±5Vpk ac+dc(open circuit) for 20MHz~25MHz 2% of setting+10mV+0.5% of amplitude 50Ω typical (fixed); >300kΩ (output disabled) Short-circuit protected ; Overload relay auto matically disables main output TTL-compatible into >1kΩ					
	Waveform Output Impedance							
	Protection(main output)							
	SYNC Output Level Impedance							
			50Ω nominal ≤ 25ns					
	Rise or Fall Time							
SINE WAVE CHARACTERISTICS	Harmonic Distortion		-55 dBc DC ~ 200kHz, Ampl > 0.1Vpp; -50 dBc 200kHz ~ 1MHz, Ampl > 0.1Vpp -35 dBc 1MHz ~ 5MHz, Ampl > 0.1Vpp; -30 dBc 5MHz ~ 25MHz, Ampl > 0.1Vp					
SQUAREWAVE CHARACTERISTICS	Rise/Fall Time		$\leq 25$ ns at maximum output (into 50 $\Omega$ load)					
	Overshoot		< 5%					
	Asymmetry		1% of period+1 ns					
	Variable Duty Cycle		1%~99%≦100kHz; 20.0%~80.0%≦5MHz; 40.0%~60.0%≦10MHz; 50%≦25MHz					
			(1% Resolution	on for full Frequ	ency Range)			
RAMP CHARACTERISTICS	Linearity		< 0.1% of pea					
	Variable Symmetry		0%~100%(0.	1% Resolution)		1		
AM MODULATION	Carrier Waveforms Modulating Waveforms		Sine, Square,					
	Modulating Wavelorns Modulating Frequency		Sine, Square,	Iriangle Iz (Int); DC~20				
	Depth		0%~120.0%	12 (Int); DC~20			-	
	Source		Internal/External	rnal				
FM MODULATION	Carrier Waveforms		Sine, Square,	Triangle				
	Modulating Waveforms		Sine, Square,					
	Modulating Frequency			Iz (Int); DC~20	KHz (Ext)			
	Deviation Source		DC to Max Frequency Internal/External					
6)Y/F 5 D								
SWEEP	Waveforms Type		Sine, Square, Linear or Log					
	Start/Stop Frequency		0.1Hz~Max F					
	Sweep Time		1ms~500s					
	Source		Internal/Exte	rnal				
FSK	Carrier Waveform	ns	Sine, Square,	Triangle				
	Modulating Waveforms		50% duty cyc					
	Modulation Rate		2mHz~100kHz(Int); DC~100kHz(Ext) 0.1Hz~Max Frequency					
	Frequency Range Source		0.1Hz~Max F Internal/Exte					
FREQUENCY COUNTER	Range		5Hz~150MH					
	Accuracy			curacy ± 1count				
	Time base		±20ppm(23°C	±5°C)after 30mi	nutes warm up			
	Resolution			Hz, 0.1Hz for 10	00MHz			
	Input Impedance		1KΩ 35mVrms~30Vrms (5Hz~150MHz)					
STORE /RECALL	Sensitivity 10 Groups of Se	tting Memories	j somerns~30	viiiis (3mz~150	///////////////////////////////////////	1		
STORE/RECALL INTERFACE	USB (Device)	and memories						
DISPLAY	LCD							
POWER SOURCE	AC100~240V, 5	50~60Hz						
POWER CONSUMPTION	25 VA							
OPERATING ENVIRONMENT	Temperature to s	satisfy the specification: 1						
	Relative Humidi	ty: ≤80%, 0~40°C; ≤70%,						
OPERATING ALTITUDE	2000 meters							
STORAGE TEMPERATURE	-10~70°C, Humi		- 1					
DIMENSIONS & WEIGHT	266(W)×107(H)	×293(D) mm; Approx. 2	.5 kg	Co	ecifications subjec	t to change with	ut notice E	C.2000CD2P
OPDEPING INFORMATION			ACC		cincations subjec	t to charige witho	out notice. F(	G-2000GD3B
ORDERING INFORMATION	Europii C		CD (u	ıser manual + so	oftware) × 1, Qu	ick Start Guide	x 1, Power cord	d × 1
AFG-2005 5MHz Arbitrary Wavefo AFG-2105 5MHz Arbitrary Wavefo			AFG-2	2100 Series - GT 2000 Series - GT	L-101 Test Lead	× 2, Instructio	n Manual × 1, P	Power cord ×
AFG-2012 12MHz Arbitrary Wavefo				ONAL ASSESS				

AFG-2005SMHz Arbitrary Waveform Function GeneratorAFG-2105SMHz Arbitrary Waveform Function GeneratorAFG-201212MHz Arbitrary Waveform Function GeneratorAFG-211212MHz Arbitrary Waveform Function GeneratorAFG-202525MHz Arbitrary Waveform Function GeneratorAFG-212525MHz Arbitrary Waveform Function Generator

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DOWNLOAD

GTL-246 USB Cable, USB 2.0 Type A - Type B, 4P

PC Software Arbitrary Waveform Editing Software

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Driver USB driver

Simply Reliable

